

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
Patent and Trademark Office**Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS  
Washington, D.C. 20231

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
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09/135,504 06/22/98 IGBINADOLOR

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LM02/0915

EXAMINER

GRANT, C

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2711

DATE MAILED:

09/15/99

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

# Office Action Summary

Application No.  
09/135,504

Applicant(s)

IGBINADOLOR

Examiner

Christopher Grant

Group Art Unit

2711



☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_

☐ This action is **FINAL**.

☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11; 453 O.G. 213.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 month(s), or thirty days, whichever is longer, from the mailing date of this communication. Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. (35 U.S.C. § 133). Extensions of time may be obtained under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a).

## Disposition of Claims

☒ Claim(s) 1 is/are pending in the application.

Of the above, claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.

☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.

☒ Claim(s) 1 is/are rejected.

☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.

☐ Claims \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction or election requirement.

## Application Papers

☒ See the attached Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948.

☒ The drawing(s) filed on Jun 22, 1998 is/are objected to by the Examiner.

☐ The proposed drawing correction, filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is ☐ approved ☐ disapproved.

☒ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

## Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

☐ Acknowledgement is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d).

☐ All ☐ Some\* ☐ None of the CERTIFIED copies of the priority documents have been  
☐ received.

☐ received in Application No. (Series Code/Serial Number) \_\_\_\_\_.

☐ received in this national stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\*Certified copies not received: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Acknowledgement is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e).

## Attachment(s)

☒ Notice of References Cited, PTO-892

☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s), PTO-1449, Paper No(s). \_\_\_\_\_

☒ Interview Summary, PTO-413

☒ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948

☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application, PTO-152

x MPEP including 35 USC and 37 CFR document (14 pages)

--- SEE OFFICE ACTION ON THE FOLLOWING PAGES ---

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### DETAILED ACTION

1. Applicant's application cannot be allowed (i.e. cannot be patented) at this time since failing to meet the legal requirements of 35 United States Code (USC). A copy of the relevant patent law sections (e.g. 35 USC 112) is attached.

Additionally, applicant's application has formal defects governed by 37 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR). Copies of all the relevant sections of 37 CFR that are cited in this action are enclosed.

Defects under 35 USC are very serious and must be overcome. Deficiencies under 37 CFR are less serious, but applicant must still overcome them. The examiner if needed, can assist applicant in fulfilling the requirements of 37 CFR.

### *Specification*

2. The disclosure is objected to because the arrangement is confusing and does not appear to have any specific order. **For example note the objections to the current arrangement of the specification:**

a) **Objection (pages 1-6):** The specification begins at page 1 (entitled "UTILITY PATENT SPECIFICATION" at the top of the page) and ends at page 6 (Title of invention) and it appears to be describing the figures.

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**-Solution:** At the beginning of the specification the “background of the invention” should be mentioned. See arrangement and content of the specification below for the background of the invention section.

**b) Objection (pages 1-2):** The claim is listed on a new set of pages 1-2.

**-Solution:** Note that there are two sets of pages 1 and 2. All papers in the specification must be numbered consecutively from the “background” to the “abstract” sections. Do not restart numbering each part, heading or section. Note also that the claims must be listed after the detail description of the specification as described in paragraphs 4 and 5 below.

**c) Objection (pages 7-10):** Pages 7-10 are not present in the application.

**-Solution:** Again all papers should be consecutively numbered.

**d) Objection (pages 11-13):** Background of the invention covering pages 11-13 appears to be describing your invention and not the prior art or prior car audio/video systems (i.e. what is old or known about existing car audio/video systems).

**-Solution:** The Background should describe what is old or previously known not your invention.

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e) **Note (pages 14-17):** The “brief summary of the invention” section covers pages 14-17 and is acceptable. However applicant should see item (f) of paragraph 5 below for contents of this section.

f) **Objection (pages 18-19):** The “brief description of the drawing” section covers pages 18-19 and shows listed items numbered 1-21, but it does not appear to describe the figures.

-**Solution:** The “brief description of the drawing” should indicate and describe the figures. For example:

“Figure 1 is a car dubbing system.....”

“Figure 2 is a CD screen.....” etc.

g) **Objection (pages 20-23):** Pages 20-23 of the specification appears to describing attachment pages and it is not clear what is the intended purpose of these pages.

-**Solution:** See the arrangement and contents of the specification at paragraphs 4 and 5 below.

h) **Objection (page 24):** “BRIEF SUMMARY OF UTILITY FUNCTIONS OF THE SYSTEM” is the heading for Page 24.

-**Solution:** The specification should only have one brief summary section. If this is another summary of a particular area of the invention, then applicant should state the purpose of this section.

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i) **Objection (pages 25-40):** “BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVERAL VIEWS OF THE DRAWING AND FIGURE” covers pages 25-29; “Brief Technical Description by selected drawings and figures of the invention” covers pages 30-31; “DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION” covers 32-36 and DETAILED DESCRIPTION” covers pages 37-40.

It is not clear where the detail description actually starts and it not clear of the purpose of these multiple sections.

**-Solution:** There should be only one section entitled “DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION”. Applicant may have additional sub-headings for various parts of the invention.

j) **Objection (pages 25-40):** Page 40 is entitled “OBJECT OF MY INVENTION”.

**-Solution:** The application should have a summary and an abstract. The “OBJECT OF MY INVENTION” section should be incorporated into the summary section or deleted from the specification.

k) **Objection (pages 1-2):** The abstract is described on a new set of pages 1-2.

**-Solution:** All papers in the specification must be numbered consecutively from the “background” to the “abstract” sections. Do not restart numbering each part, heading or section. Also see errors to be corrected to the abstract in paragraphs 6 and 7 below. Correction is required. See MPEP 608.01 (a).

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3. A substitute specification including claims is required pursuant to 37 CFR 1.125(a) because the arrangement and content are not in compliance with MPEP 608.01 (a).

A substitute specification filed under 37 CFR 1.125(a) must only contain subject matter from the original specification and any previously entered amendment under 37 CFR 1.121. If the substitute specification contains additional subject matter not of record, the substitute specification must be filed under 37 CFR 1.125(b) and must be accompanied by: 1) a statement that the substitute specification contains **no new matter**; and 2) a marked-up copy showing the amendments to be made via the substitute specification relative to the specification at the time the substitute specification is filed.

4. This application is informal in the arrangement of the specification. The following guidelines illustrate the preferred layout and content for patent applications. These guidelines are suggested for the applicant's use.

#### **Arrangement of the Specification**

The following order or arrangement is preferred in framing the specification and, except for the reference to "Microfiche Appendix" and the drawings, each of the lettered items should appear in upper case, without underlining or bold type, as section headings. If no text follows the section heading, the phrase "Not Applicable" should follow the section heading:

- (a) Title of the Invention.
- (b) Cross-References to Related Applications.
- (c) Statement Regarding Federally Sponsored Research or Development.
- (d) Reference to a "Microfiche Appendix" (see 37 CFR 1.96).
- (e) Background of the Invention.
  - 1. Field of the Invention.
  - 2. Description of the Related Art including information disclosed under 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98.

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- (f) Brief Summary of the Invention.
- (g) Brief Description of the Several Views of the Drawing(s).
- (h) Detailed Description of the Invention.
- (i) Claim or Claims (commencing on a separate sheet).
- (j) Abstract of the Disclosure (commencing on a separate sheet).
- (k) Drawings.
- (l) Sequence Listing (see 37 CFR 1.821-1.825).

5. Applicant is advised on how to arrange the content of the specification.

#### **Content of Specification**

- (a) Title of the Invention: See 37 CFR 1.72(a). The title of the invention should be placed at the top of the first page of the specification. It should be brief but technically accurate and descriptive, preferably from two to seven words.
- (b) Cross-References to Related Applications: See 37 CFR 1.78 and MPEP § 201.11.
- (c) Statement Regarding Federally Sponsored Research and Development: See MPEP § 310.
- (d) Reference to a "Microfiche Appendix": See 37CFR 1.96(c) and MPEP § 608.05. The total number of microfiche and the total number frames should be specified.
- (e) Background of the Invention: The specification should set forth the Background of the Invention in two parts:
  - (1) Field of the Invention: A statement of the field of art to which the invention pertains. This statement may include a paraphrasing of the applicable U.S. patent classification definitions of the subject matter of the claimed invention. This item may also be titled "Technical Field."
  - (2) Description of the Related Art: A description of the related art known to the applicant and including, if applicable, references to specific related art and problems involved in the prior art which are solved by the applicant's invention. This item may also be titled "Background Art."



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- (f) Brief Summary of the Invention: A brief summary or general statement of the invention as set forth in 37 CFR 1.73. The summary is separate and distinct from the abstract and is directed toward the invention rather than the disclosure as a whole. The summary may point out the advantages of the invention or how it solves problems previously existent in the prior art (and preferably indicated in the Background of the Invention). In chemical cases it should point out in general terms the utility of the invention. If possible, the nature and gist of the invention or the inventive concept should be set forth. Objects of the invention should be treated briefly and only to the extent that they contribute to an understanding of the invention.
- (g) Brief Description of the Several Views of the Drawing(s): A reference to and brief description of the drawing(s) as set forth in 37 CFR 1.74.
- (h) Detailed Description of the Invention: A description of the preferred embodiment(s) of the invention as required in 37 CFR 1.71. The description should be as short and specific as is necessary to describe the invention adequately and accurately. This item may also be titled "Best Mode for Carrying Out the Invention." Where elements or groups of elements, compounds, and processes, which are conventional and generally widely known in the field of the invention described and their exact nature or type is not necessary for an understanding and use of the invention by a person skilled in the art, they should not be described in detail. However, where particularly complicated subject matter is involved or where the elements, compounds, or processes may not be commonly or widely known in the field, the specification should refer to another patent or readily available publication which adequately describes the subject matter.
- (i) Claim or Claims: See 37 CFR 1.75 and MPEP § 608.01(m). The claim or claims must commence on separate sheet. (37 CFR 1.52(b)). Where a claim sets forth a plurality of elements or steps, each element or step of the claim should be separated by a line indentation. There may be plural indentations to further segregate subcombinations or related steps.
- (j) Abstract of the Disclosure: A brief narrative of the disclosure as a whole in a single paragraph of 250 words or less on a separate sheet following the claims.
- (k) Drawings: See 37 CFR 1.81, 1.83-1.85, and MPEP § 608.02.
- (l) Sequence Listing: See 37 CFR 1.821-1.825.

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6. The abstract of the disclosure is objected to because it must be on a single sheet having one paragraph and less than 250 words. Further on page 2 of the abstract (last line) indicates “7 *functional claims, 17 dependent claims with 21 drawings in illustrations, figures and diagrams*”. The abstract must not refer back to the disclosure or claims. Therefore, applicant must delete any language regarding the claims from the abstract. Correction is required. See MPEP § 608.01(b).

7. Applicant is reminded of the proper content of an abstract of the disclosure.

A patent abstract is a concise statement of the technical disclosure of the patent and should include that which is new in the art to which the invention pertains. If the patent is of a basic nature, the entire technical disclosure may be new in the art, and the abstract should be directed to the entire disclosure. If the patent is in the nature of an improvement in an old apparatus, process, product, or composition, the abstract should include the technical disclosure of the improvement. In certain patents, particularly those for compounds and compositions, wherein the process for making and/or the use thereof are not obvious, the abstract should set forth a process for making and/or use thereof. If the new technical disclosure involves modifications or alternatives, the abstract should mention by way of example the preferred modification or alternative.

The abstract should not refer to purported merits or speculative applications of the invention and should not compare the invention with the prior art.

Where applicable, the abstract should include the following:

- (1) if a machine or apparatus, its organization and operation;
- (2) if an article, its method of making;
- (3) if a chemical compound, its identity and use;
- (4) if a mixture, its ingredients;
- (5) if a process, the steps.

Extensive mechanical and design details of apparatus should not be given.

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***Drawings***

8. The drawings are objected to because of the following:

a) Applicant used the terms “Figures and Diagrams” to refer to different parts or schematic of the Drawings. Applicant must use the term “Figures” when referring back to the drawings and should change all references to “Diagram” to figures.

b) Pages 5-a (DIAGRAM 1A), 5-b (DIAGRAM 1B), 5-c (DIAGRAM 1C), 5-d (DIAGRAM 2 of FIG 1) have numerous and/or cumbersome hand written information which is difficult to read.

c) The examiner has counted 24 drawing sheets. Applicant should check and verify that there are 24 drawing sheets (and not 21 drawing sheets as indicated to on page 2 of the current abstract) .  
Correction is required.

9. Applicant is required to submit a proposed drawing correction in response to this Office Action. Any proposal by the applicant for amendment of the drawings to cure defects must consist of two parts:

a) A *separate* letter to the Draftsman in accordance with MPEP § 608.02(r); and

b) A print or pen-and-ink sketch showing changes in *red ink* in accordance with MPEP § 608.02(v).

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IMPORTANT NOTE: The filing of new formal drawings to correct the noted defect may be deferred until the application is allowed by the examiner, but the print or pen-and-ink sketch with proposed corrections shown in red ink is required in response to this Office Action, and *may not be deferred*.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112***

10. The following is a quotation of the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall contain a written description of the invention, and of the manner and process of making and using it, in such full, clear, concise, and exact terms as to enable any person skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make and use the same and shall set forth the best mode contemplated by the inventor of carrying out his invention.

The following is a quotation of 37 CFR 1.71(a)-(c):

- (a) The specification must include a written description of the invention or discovery and of the manner and process of making and using the same, and is required to be in such full, clear, concise, and exact terms as to enable any person skilled in the art or science to which the invention or discovery appertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make and use the same.
- (b) The specification must set forth the precise invention for which a patent is solicited, in such manner as to distinguish it from other inventions and from what is old. It must describe completely a specific embodiment of the process, machine, manufacture, composition of matter or improvement invented, and must explain the mode of operation or principle whenever applicable. The best mode contemplated by the inventor of carrying out his invention must be set forth.
- (c) In the case of an improvement, the specification must particularly point out the part or parts of the process, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter to which the improvement relates, and the description should be confined to the specific improvement and to such parts as necessarily cooperate with it or as may be necessary to a complete understanding or description of it.

11. The specification is objected to under 37 CFR 1.71 because the description of the invention appears to be incomplete, not properly arranged and not clear. The current invention is generally an audio/video car dubbing system. However the specification fails to point out how

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audio or video is transferred from one medium to another. Applicant's current disclosure (specification and drawings) lists or catalogs the various items that are found in the system, but it fails to specify how the car dubbing system actually works or functions.

12. Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, as containing subject matter which was not described in the specification in such a way as to enable one skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make and/or use the invention.

13. Claim 1 is rejected as failing to define the invention in the manner required by 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph.

The claim(s) are narrative in form and replete with indefinite and functional or operational language. The structure which goes to make up the device must be clearly and positively specified. The structure must be organized and correlated in such a manner as to present a complete operative device. The claim(s) must be in one sentence form only. Note the format of the claims in the patent(s) cited.

For example:

a) Claim 1 is vague because it contains numerous periods making the breadth or scope to be undetermined. A claim must have only one period. (see MPEP 608.01 (m)).

b) Claim 1 is vague because it is not clear if the terms in parenthesis {such as “(optional utility software)” in line 9 and “(back up disc.)” in line 10 etc.} are intended to be included in the claim.

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Applicant should note that reference characters (enclosed in parenthesis) that correspond to elements recited in the specification and drawings have no effect on the scope of the claims.

In other words, the reference characters in parenthesis are acknowledged by the examiner, but they are not given any weight to determine patentability.

c) The claim recites the limitation "the CD deck" in line 10. There is insufficient antecedent basis for this limitation in the claim. The word "the" should be changed to --a--.

d) The claim is vague because the term "*(has the function/features of Fig. 1 (design patent) and Diag.1 (utility))*" in line 25 and "Fig. 6" in line 29 appear to be referring back to the figures and diagrams. A claim can only refer back to a previous claim. However, all reference characters must be in parenthesis {for example: cd player (29) of cited patent 5,797,088. Here "29" are the reference characters}. Furthermore, a right parenthesis is missing in line 25 of applicant's claim.

***Note to applicant***

14. Applicant (Mr. Phillip Igbinadolor) informed the Office (on 5/28/99, see interview summary paper #4) that the current application is a special application and that he (applicant) has a copy of "make special" papers. The application contains no such information and applicant should submit a copy of the document(s) indicating that the application has been assigned as special status.

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15. If the application has more than one claims, then the claims must be numbered. Note that the last line of page 2 of the abstract indicates that there are more than one claims. However, a full inspection of the application reveals only one claim. Clarification is required.

16. Applicant should note that there is no art rejection because the claims fails to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

### *Conclusion*

17. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

Stamegna discloses an integrated car radio system.

Katsuyama et al. disclose a dubbing system

18. It is called to applicant's attention that if a communication is deposited with the U. S. Postal Service and mailed to the Office by First Class Mail before the reply time has expired, applicant may submit the reply with a "Certificate of Mailing" which merely asserts that the reply is being mailed on a given date. So mailed, before the period for reply has expired, the reply may be considered timely. A suggested format for a certificate follows:

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I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as First Class Mail in an envelope addressed to:

Assistant Commissioner for Patents

Washington, D.C. 20231

on \_\_\_\_\_ (date).

Typed or printed name of person signing this certificate

\_\_\_\_\_

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

**19. Any response to this action should be mailed to:**

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks  
Washington, D.C. 20231

**or faxed to:**

(703) 308-9051, (for formal communications intended for entry)

**Or:**

(703) 308-5359 (for informal or draft communications, please label  
"PROPOSED" or "DRAFT")

Hand-delivered responses should be brought to Crystal Park II, 2121 Crystal Drive, Arlington, VA., Sixth Floor (Receptionist).



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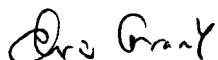
20. An examination of this application reveals that applicant is unfamiliar with patent prosecuting procedure. While an inventor may prosecute the application, lack of skill in this field usually acts as a liability in affording the maximum protection for the invention disclosed. Applicant is advised to secure the services of a registered patent attorney or agent to prosecute the application, since the value of a patent is largely dependent upon skillful preparation and prosecution. The Office cannot aid in selecting an attorney or agent.

Applicant is advised of the availability of the publication "Attorneys and Agents Registered to Practice Before the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office." This publication is for sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

21. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Chris Grant whose telephone number is (703) 305-4755. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday from 8:00am to 5:00 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Andrew Faile, can be reached on (703) 305-4380.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the Group receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 305 3900.



**Chris Grant**  
**Primary Examiner**  
**September 9, 1999**